

March 29, 2022

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Risk & Technology Review (RTR)



US EPA'S Risk & Technology Review (RTR) Process

- ► Risk based assessment of remaining health risks from each source category to determine if existing MACT Standard is adequately protective of public health and adverse environmental impacts.
- ► Revision of MACT Standard if US EPA determines more protective standard is needed to reduce "residual risk"
- ► Technology review of MACT Standard to review and update standard based upon improvements in air pollution controls and pollution prevention since original issuance.



US EPA's RTR Schedule

- ▶ US EPA is required to conduct Residual Risk and Technology Reviews (RTRs) of MACT Standards minimum of every eight (8) years.
- ▶ Deadline missed and US EPA under court order or consent decree to complete RTRs for thirty-three (31) source categories with due dates between January 2020 and December 2022.
- ► Rules with significant changes due to RTR:
 - YYYY Stationary Combustion Turbines
 - AAAA Municipal Solid Waste Landfills
 - UUUUU Coal- and Oil-Fired Electric Utility Steam Generating Units
 - YY Ethylene Production
 - EEEE Organic Liquid Distribution (OLD) MACT
 - GGGGG Site Remediation
 - FFFFF Integrated Iron and Steel Manufacturing
 - FFFF Miscellaneous Organic NESHAP (MON)
 - QQQ Primary Copper Smelting



| Source Category | Final Rule Publication Date | Status |
|--|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| Coke Ovens: Pushing, Quenching and Battery Stacks | (12/26/2022) | Not Yet Proposed |
| Primary Magnesium Refining | (8/1/2022) | Proposed |
| Mercury Emissions from Mercury Cell Chlor-Alkali Plants | (5/2/2022) | Proposed |
| Primary Copper Smelting | (4/1/2022) | Proposed |
| Generic MACT II - Cyanide Chemicals Manufacturing | 11/19/2021 | Final |
| Generic MACT II - Carbon Black Production | 11/19/2021 | Final |
| Refractory Products Manufacturing | 11/19/2021 | Final |
| Flexible Polyurethane Foam Fabrication Operations | 11/18/2021 | Final |
| Iron and Steel Foundries | 9/10/2020 | Final |
| Miscellaneous Coating Manufacturing (MCM) | 8/14/2020 | Final |
| Plywood and Composite Wood Products Manufacture | 8/13/2020 | Final |
| Misc. Organic NESHAP (MON) | 8/12/2020 | Final |
| Taconite Iron Ore Processing | 7/28/2020 | Final |
| Rubber Tire Manufacturing | 7/24/2020 | Final |
| Lime Manufacturing Plants | 7/24/2020 | Final |
| Integrated Iron and Steel Manufacturing | 7/13/2020 | Final |
| Site Remediation | 7/10/2020 | Final |
| Paper and Other Web Coating | 7/9/2020 | Final |
| Automobiles and Light-Duty Trucks, Miscellaneous Metal Parts, Plastic Parts Coatings | 7/8/2020 | Final |
| Organic Liquids Distribution (OLD MACT) | 7/7/2020 | Final |
| Ethylene Production | 7/6/2020 | Final |



| Source Category | Final Rule Publication Date | Status |
|--|--------------------------------|--------|
| Cellulose Products Manufacturing | 7/2/2020 | Final |
| Engine Test Cells/Stands | 6/3/2020 | Final |
| Coal- and Oil-Fired Electric Utility Steam Generating Units | 5/22/2020 | Final |
| Hydrochloric Acid Production (HCl MACT) | 4/5/2020 | Final |
| Municipal Solid Waste Landfills | 3/26/2020 | Final |
| Boat Manufacturing and Reinforced Plastics Composites Production | 3/20/2020 | Final |
| Solvent Extraction for Vegetable Oil Production | 3/18/2020 | Final |
| Asphalt Processing and Asphalt Roofing Manufacturing | 3/12/2020 | Final |
| Stationary Combustion Turbines* | 3/9/2020 | Final |
| Surface Coating of Metal Cans and Metal Coil | 2/25/2020 | Final |

► Link to full list of rule changes with supplemental documents: https://www3.epa.gov/airtoxics/rrisk/rtrpg.html



^{*}Formaldehyde standards for the Stationary Combustion Turbines MACT were recently removed as of 3/9/2022.

General Updates - SSM Revisions

- ► Removal of startup, shutdown and malfunction (SSM) blanket exemptions from emission control standards.
- ► Sources are expected to comply with emission limits and work practice standards during all emission generating periods, including startup / shutdown.
- ▶ Work Practice Standards for Malfunctions and Maintenance.
- ► Detailed records for events associated with each failure to meet an applicable standard including impacted equipment & HAP emitted, estimation methodology
- ► The requirement for SSM Plans are completely removed, along with associated SSM recordkeeping and reporting



Key Considerations for SSM Provision Removal

- ► In preparation for the potential regulatory impact, and as a guide to review these proposals, impacted sources should be asking the following questions internally:
 - Can the facility comply with the applicable emissions control and treatment standards once the SSM exemptions are removed?
 - If not, what sources are problematic and what type of physical or operational changes will be required to come into compliance and what is the timeframe and capital required for such changes?



Supplemental Documents to Identify Changes

Additional Resources

- Fact Sheet: Proposed Amendments to Air Toxics Standards for Primary Copper Smelting (pdf)
- Proposed Regulation Edits for Subpart QQQ: Primary Copper Smelting NESHAP Risk and Technology Review Proposal (pdf)
- Primary Copper modeling files (zip) Download this zip file to your computer and extract the files to access.
 - (2) You must operate a capture system that collects the gases and fumes released from converting vessels and conveys the collected gas stream to a control device.
 - (3) You must not cause to be discharged to the atmosphere process fugitive gases from the converter department roofline vents containing filterable particulate matter emissions in excess of 1.7 lbs/hr as measured using the test methods specified in §63.1450(f).
 - (f) Baghouses. For each baghouse applied to meet any totalfilterable particulate matter emission limit in paragraphs (a) through (d) of this section, you must operate the baghouse such that the bag leak detection system does not alarm for more than 5 percent of the total operating time in any semiannual reporting period.



Example RTR Changes - MON MACT

- ► Closed vent system (CVS)
 - Regulated vents may not bypass the control device at any time
 - If a bypass occurs, estimate and report HAP release
- ► Heat exchange systems
 - Modified El Paso Method now required (TX HRVOC method).
 - Leak definition = 6.2 ppm_v
 - Large Leak (>62 ppm) must be repaired in 30 days (no DOR allowed)
- ► Maintenance work practice standards
 - Options:
 - Drain and purge process equipment to a closed system to ≤10% LEL prior to maintenance; or
 - Where 10% LEL cannot be demonstrated, vent to the atmosphere if ≤ 5 psig (no active purging to the atmosphere until ≤10% LEL); or
 - Show < 50 lbs of VOC that may be emitted to the atmosphere; or
 - Alternative Standard for blind flange installation
 - Document procedures used for equipment openings to verify compliance.
- ► Significant changes for ethylene oxide requirements



Previous PRD Requirements

- ▶ Maintain a list of regulated PRDs for each process.
- ▶ After pressure relief events, make sure the PRD has reseated.
 - Monitoring requirements for PRDs in gas service.
- ▶ Report pressure relief events and any applicable monitoring results in compliance report.
- ▶ Meet rupture disk replacement requirements when this is used as a compliance option for PRD.



New PRD Requirements

- ► Track releases from PRDs in organic HAP or vapor service
- ► Limit PRD releases to one, two, or three in a 3-year period (depending on the root cause)
 - A release due to operator error or poor maintenance is an automatic deviation
- ▶ System to identify and record the time of each release.
- ► Root cause analyses
- ► Must apply at least three (3) redundant prevention measures for each PRD to prevent lifting and document the measures.
- ► Does not apply to:
 - PRDs routed to a control device, process, fuel gas system, or drain system (must still meet applicable standards for system receiving the stream)
 - Heavy liquid (HL) service
 - Thermal expansion relief valves (e.g., for pressurized liquids)
 - Mobile equipment



Compliance Timeline – MON MACT

- ► Compliance Deadlines:
 - One (1) year for general LDAR compliance deadline
 - Two (2) years for EO-specific provisions
 - Three (3) years all remaining changes





Site Remediation RTR - PRDs

- ► Very similar to MON MACT RTR changes!
- ▶ PRDs vented to control devices
 - Comply with existing MACT GGGGG requirements for closed vent systems and control devices
- ▶ PRDs vented to atmosphere
 - Parametric monitoring system to indicate time/duration of releases
 - No more than 1 release with the same cause from a single PRD in a 3-year period
 - No more than 2 releases from a single PRD in a 3-year period
 - Releases attributable to operator error or poor maintenance are prohibited
 - Releases attributable to force majeure do not count against the allowable 2-3 events per 3-year period
 - A few exemptions for certain PRDs, similar to MON MACT



Site Remediation RTR - Control Evaluations

- ► Increasing control efficiency from 95% to 98% determined to be cost infeasible
- ▶ Increased stringency for LDAR requirements
 - Comply with MACT UU for pumps and gas/vapor, light liquid valves
 - Leak definition for gas/vapor, light liquid valves = 500 ppm
 - Leak definition for pumps = 1,000 ppm
 - Connector monitoring determined to be cost infeasible





Compliance and Emissions Data Reporting Interface (CEDRI)

Electric Reporting (CEDRI)

- ► US EPA is incorporating requirements for electronic data submittal through US EPA's Compliance and Emissions Data Reporting Interface (CEDRI) into all recent regulatory actions.
- ► Reporting requirements thus far have included:
 - Submittal of NESHAP Performance Test Reports
 - Submittal of Fenceline Monitoring Reports
 - Semiannual NESHAP Initial and Semi-Annual Compliance Reports
- ▶ All RTR amendments, across all source categories, are incorporating some level of CEDRI reporting, and NESHAP regulated sources can expect to eventually use CEDRI for all US EPA reporting submittals.

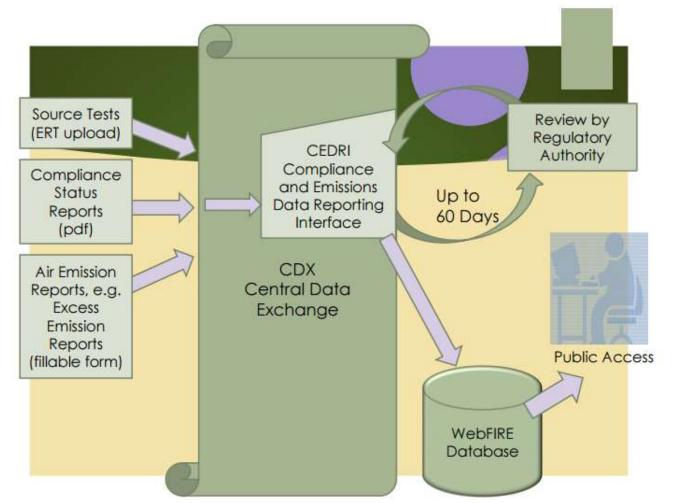


CEDRI and Electronic Reporting

- ► The Compliance and Emissions Data Reporting Interface (CEDRI) is located on the Central Data Exchange (CDX)
 - Toxic Release Inventory (TRI) is submitted through CDX
- ► CEDRI supports submission of multiple reports at one time
- ► CEDRI aggregates the uploaded files and completed forms into a single package for submission. The source then certifies and signs the package using the CDX Cross-Media Electronic Reporting Regulation (CROMERR) service
- ► Submission files stored in CDX CROMERR, available to:
 - Submitters, authorized EPA, regional, state, local, and tribal reviewers immediately after submittal
 - Although submission files are available to state reviewers, there have been issues with accessibility (still submit through Air Services for Ohio)
 - Files also available to public in WebFIRE after review



CDX Submittal Process Flow



Source:

https://www3.epa.gov/ttnemc01/meetnw/2015/electronicreporting.pdf



Key Considerations for Each Facility

► How do I:

- Know if I am subject to any rules with currently applicable electronic reporting requirements in CEDRI?
- Know what needs to be submitted if I am subject to a rule with these requirements?
- Register and make sure my facility certifier is properly registered?
- Prepare and submit performance test results?
- Prepare and submit NOCS and compliance reports?
- Ensure consistency with my regular reports I submit to my state/local agency?
- Know what future electronic compliance requirements are on the horizon for my facility?



How to Determine When to Use CEDRI

| Subpart * | Rule Name (Rule Webpage Linked) | Reports Required to be Submitted in CEDRI | Electronic Format (ERT: Electronic Reporting Tool Upload) | Initial Report Availability Date | Last Update Date of Report Template (CEDRI Update Log) | Report Template or ERT Version Accepted in CEDRI | Available Spreadsheet Template or XML Schema |
|-----------|---|--|---|---|---|--|---|
| DDDDD | Industrial, Commercial, And Institutional Boilers And Process Heaters | 63.7550(h)(2) CEMS Performance Evaluation Test | ERT | 1/1/2012 | Not Applicable | 6.0, 5.0 | Not Applicable |
| DDDDD | Industrial, Commercial, And Institutional Boilers And Process Heaters | 63.7550(h)(3) Compliance Report (XML Schema option) | XML | 2013 | None | 1.XX | ML Schema (XSD) (xsd) |
| DDDDD | Industrial, Commercial, And Institutional Boilers And Process Heaters | 63.7550(h)(3) Compliance Report ((c)(1) option) | Excel | 1/2016 | 2/4/2020 | 1.XX | 63.7550(c)(1) Compliance Report for Facilities Subject to the Requirements of a Tune Up - Bulk Upload Template (XLSX) (xlsx) |
| DDDDD | Industrial, Commercial, And Institutional Boilers And Process Heaters | 63.7550(h)(3) Compliance Report ((c)(2) option) | Excel | 1/2016 | 2/4/2020 | 1.XX | 63.7550(c).(2) Compliance Report for Facilities Complying with the Fuel Analysis - Bulk Upload Template (XLSX) (xlsx) |
| DDDDD | Industrial, Commercial, And Institutional Boilers And Process Heaters | 63.7550(h)(3) Compliance Report ((c)(3) option) | Excel | 1/2016 | 2/4/2020 | 1.XX | 63.7550(c)(3). Compliance Report for Facilities Complying with the Applicable Emissions Limit with Performance Testing - Bulk Upload Template (XLSX).(xlsx) |
| DDDDD | Industrial, Commercial, And Institutional Boilers And Process Heaters | 63.7550(h)(3) Compliance Report ((c)(4) option) | Excel | 1/2016 | 2/4/2020 | 1.XX | 63.7550(c)(4) Compliance Report for Facilities Complying with an Emissions Limit Using a CMS - Bulk Upload Template (XLSX) (xlsx) |
| FFFF | Miscellaneous Organic Chemical Manufacturing | 63.2450(e)(5)(iv) Flare Management Plan | PDF | 7/28/2020 | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable |
| FFFF | Miscellaneous Organic Chemical Manufacturing | 63.2520(e) Compliance Report | Excel | Future | None | 1.XX | Spreadsheet Template |
| FFFF | Miscellaneous Organic Chemical Manufacturing | 63.2520(f) Performance Test Report | ERT | 7/28/2020 | Not Applicable | 6.0, 5.0 | Not Applicable |

https://www.epa.gov/electronic-reporting-air-emissions/cedri

Note: Check rule to make sure reporting requirements are understood



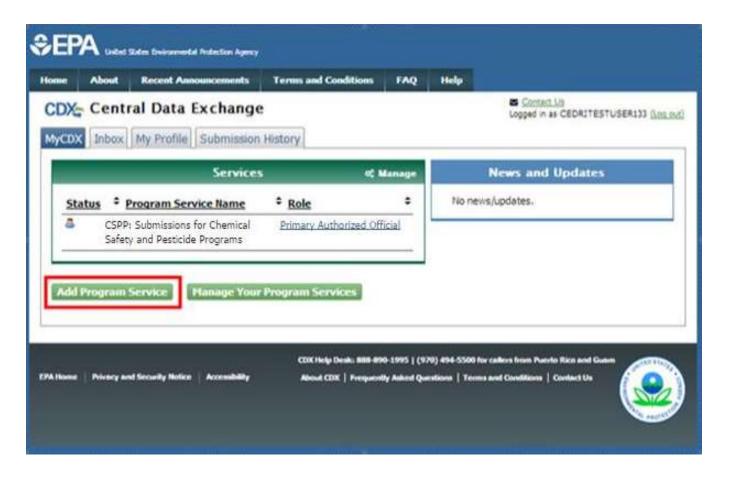
E-Reporting Requirements Under Common Rules

- ► Area Source Boiler MACT 40 CFR 63, Subpart JJJJJJ:
 - Notice of Compliance Status (NOCS)
 - Performance Tests/RATA (ERT)
- ► Major Source Boiler MACT 40 CFR 63, Subpart DDDDD
 - Performance Tests/RATA (ERT)
 - Compliance Reports (Air Emissions Reports)
 - Notification Reports/NOCS (Optional But Recommended by EPA)
- ▶ Boiler NSPS 40 CFR 60, Subparts Da, Db, and Dc
 - PM CEMS RATA only!
 - Electronic emission reports (optional) NSPS Da and Db



Accessing CDX and CEDRI

- ► https://cdx.epa.gov/
- ► CEDRI can be added as a program service of CDX





CEDRI Roles

- ► To register in CEDRI, you must register your role as either "certifier" or "preparer"
- ► Preparer: the person responsible for the preparation of reports for signature
 - Contractors are permitted to register as a Preparer and may assemble submission packages for the Certifier's approval and signature
- ► Certifier: the duly authorized representative of the source/facility or more commonly referred to as the "owner" or "operator" of the facility
 - The Certifier is authorized to modify the package a Preparer has assembled, and sign and submit the package to CDX
- ► Note "Organization" should be the user's employer



Certifier Registration

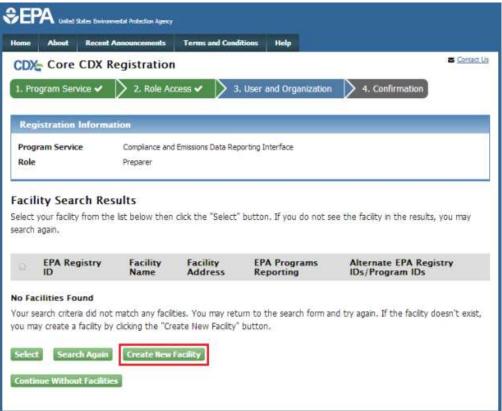
- ▶ For users registering as a Certifier, identity proofing is required
- ► Certifiers are prompted to follow the registration steps using the LexisNexis identity verification or the Electronic Signature Agreement (ESA) signing process
 - The LexisNexis identity verification requires Personally Identifiable Information (PII). If this verification is passed, the ESA can be signed instantly and electronically
 - Otherwise, the ESA process requires the Certifier to send a paper form to the EPA and can take up to 2 weeks to complete the registration process
 - The ESA must be processed before the Certifier role is activated within CDX
 - Be aware of timing recommend setting up the Certifier in advance



Setting up CEDRI

- ► An account must be associated with a facility
 - CEDRI has the ability to search for or create a facility

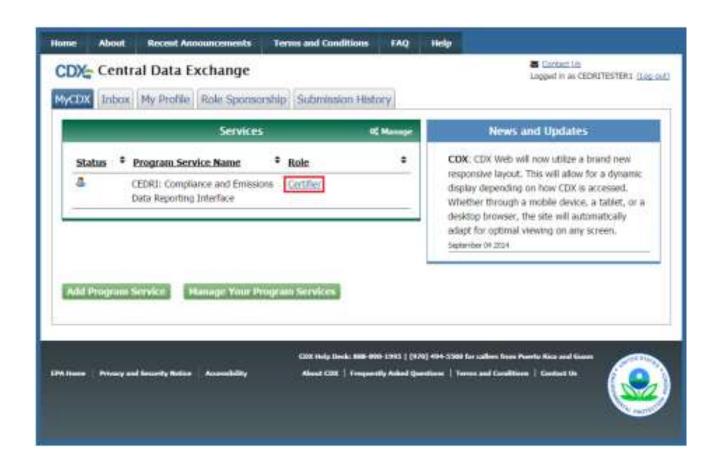






Submitting in CEDRI

► Once the Certifier or Preparer is logged in, select the Role(s) hyperlink to review or prepare reports





CEDRI Supported Reports

- ▶ **Performance Test Reports** Performance Test Reports use the Electronic Reporting Tool (ERT), built in Microsoft Access, to generate files containing emissions source test data. Facilities upload these files to CDX using CEDRI.
- ► Notification Reports A Notification Report or Notification of Compliance Status (NOCS) is typically submitted by a regulated facility to notify the designated authority that the facility has achieved compliance with an applicable regulation. (Note: In CEDRI some Notification Reports will be uploaded in PDF form.)
- ▶ Air Emissions Reports Air emissions reports are periodic reports submitted to the delegated authority after the facility achieves initial compliance that demonstrate that the facility has maintained continuous compliance with an applicable regulation over the reporting period (e.g., 6 months).



Electronic Reporting Tool (ERT)

- ► The ERT is designed to electronically create and submit stationary source sampling test plans to regulatory agencies and, after approval, to calculate and submit the test results as an electronic report to the regulatory agency
- ► ERT is an Microsoft Access based program that can be downloaded: https://www.epa.gov/electronic-reporting-air-emissions/electronic-reporting-tool-ert#Installation
- ▶ Data is manually entered into the ERT
- ► ERT produces a submittal package (.zip), which consists of the test data and an XML export file
- ► Files are uploaded and submitted in CEDRI



Electronic Reporting Tool (ERT)

- ► Enter data within ERT for:
 - Test plan
 - Test data
 - Process data
- ► ERT cannot be opened and used immediately, requires extensive review
- ► Recommend stack testing company prepare ERT submittal file and upload to CEDRI

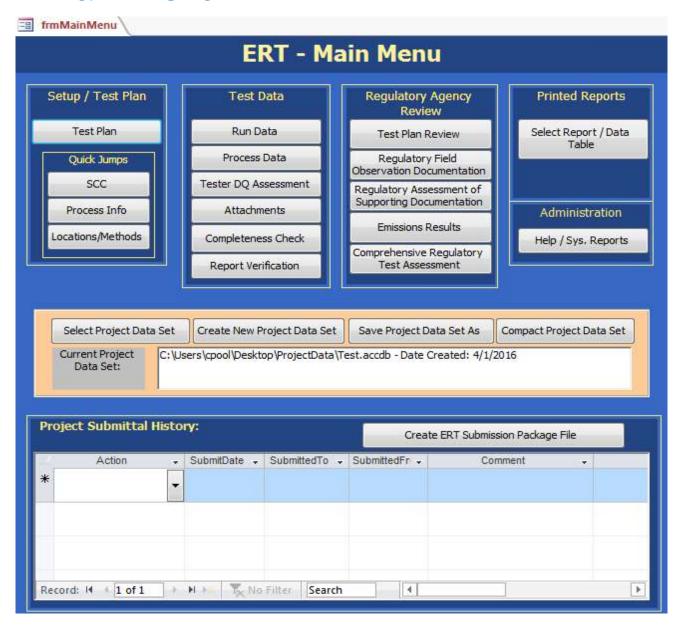


ERT Helpful Hints

- ► ERT is frequently updated Make sure you are using current version!
- ► Make sure you enable macros after opening program
- ▶ Program is buggy and will crash
- ▶ Difficult to open ERT files completed by others
- ► Report (PDF) preview function can appear sloppy
- ► State/local agency still require hardcopy test report unless they have specified otherwise!



ERT Main Menu





ERT Test Plan

| est Plan Titl | e» F | ake Test Plan | | | | Test Plan Date | :* | 4/8/2016 | Open Exp |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---|-------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------|
| acility/Tester p | ermit/SCC | Locations/Methods | Regulations | Process/APCD | Methods con | t. Audit/Calibrations | Schedule | Reviewers | Attach. |
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ERT Test Plan (Continued)

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ERT Stack Test Run Data

| Run Data Details | | | |
|---|--|---|-----------------|
| Facility: Trinity Atlanta Permitted Source ID/Description | n: | | Open Expande |
| Select Location - Method: | Stack - Method 5 | Add New Run Data | Delete Run Data |
| Select Run: Method 5 - 1 | ▼ (< | > Change Run Number | Change Run Date |
| Method Setup Header Data Point | Data Lab Data Sampling/Stack Dat | ta Results Cyclone Cut Size Emissions | |
| Method: | RunNumber: RunD | | |
| Equipment ID | Calibration | Checks Pre Mid | Post |
| Dry Gas Meter: Control Console: Umbilical: StackTC: TedlarBag: OrsatPump: Probe/Pitot: Nozzle: | Y; * | Vacuum: 0 Leak Check Total Volume: 0 Leak Rate: 0 Pitot: Nozzle: Stack TC: Vic Components Micromanometer ID: | 0 |
| FilterNum1: FilterNum2: FilterNum3: | Concentrations (run ID if u % CO2: - User Entered % O2: - User Entered | | 0 |
| | Defaults Pstd * 29.92 % CO to calculate emissions / concentration | Fuel Type: O Fd O Fw O | Fc 0 |

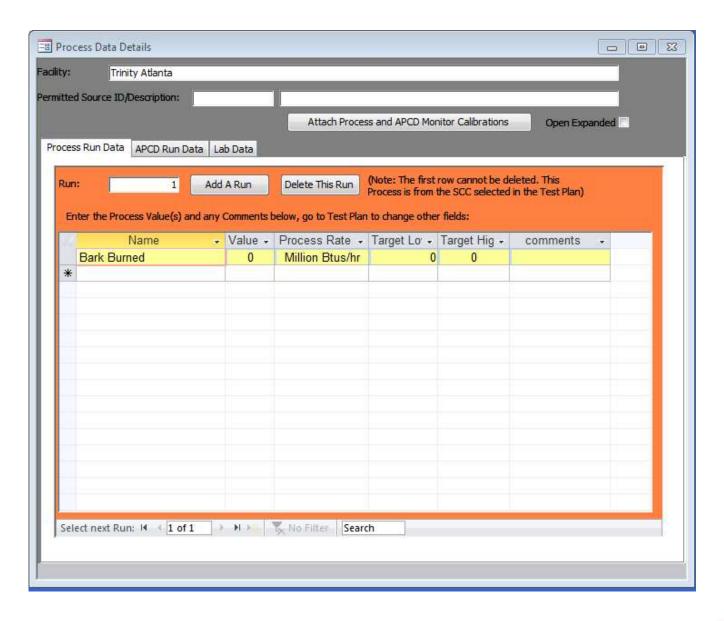


ERT Stack Test Run Data (Continued)

| Run Data Details Facility: Trinity Atlanta | | | | □ □ ⊠ Open Expanded |
|---|---|--|---|---------------------------------|
| Permitted Source ID/Description: Select Location - Method: Stack - Select Run: Method 5 - 1 Method Setup Header Data Point Data | • | S D | Add New Run Data Change Run Number | Delete Run Data Change Run Date |
| Method: Method 5 Sampling Train Parameters: | RunNumber: | RunDate: 4/8/2016 | Parameters: | |
| NetRunTime: 0 NetTravPts: 0 Dn: 0 Cp: Y: Pb: 0 DeltaH: 0 Vm: 0 Vmstd: 0 Vlc: 0 Vwstd: 0 % I: Note: Double click in file | % H20: % H20sat: Mfd: % CO2: % CO2: % CO + N2: Fo: Md: Ms: Pg: Ps: ts: DeltaPavg: | 0 0 1 0 0 100 0.00 28.00 28.00 | Vs: Dstk: Dwdth: Dlngth: As: Qsd: Qaw: MMBtu/Hr: View All Run | 1 0,005 |

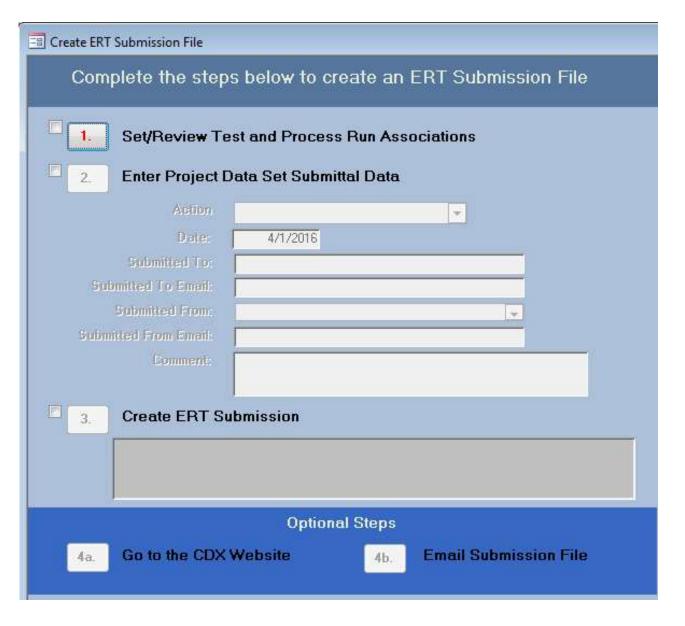


ERT Stack Test Process Data



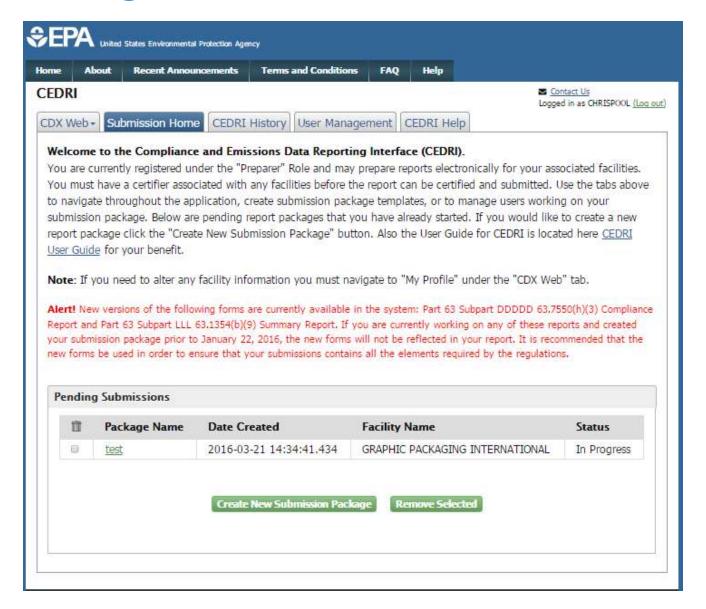


Creating ERT Submittal File



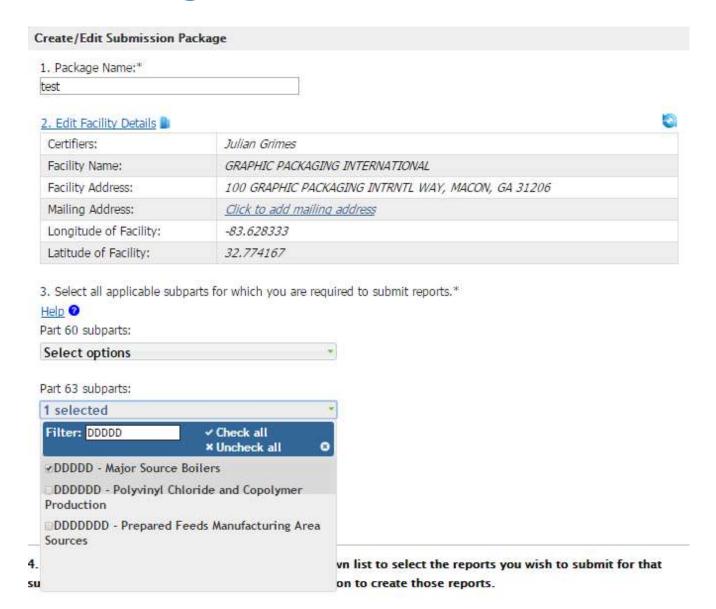


Submitting ERT File in CEDRI



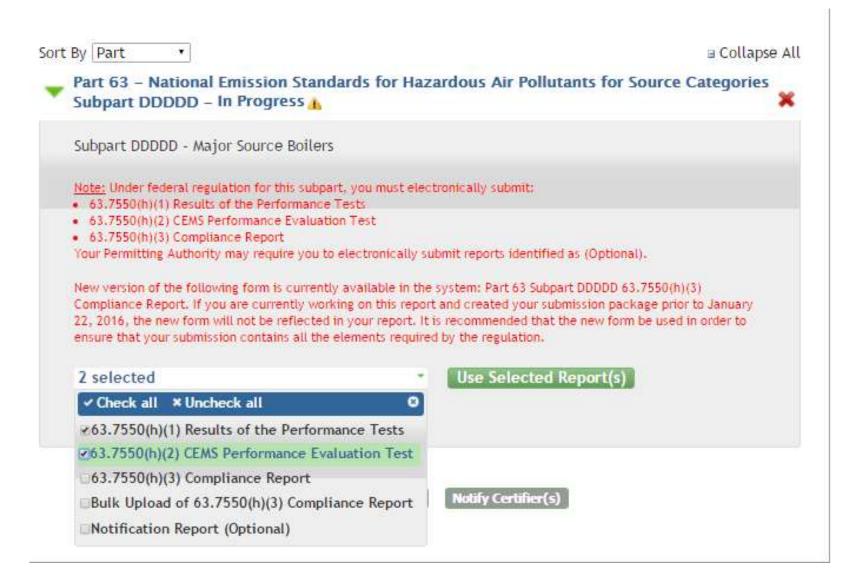


Submitting ERT File in CEDRI (Continued)



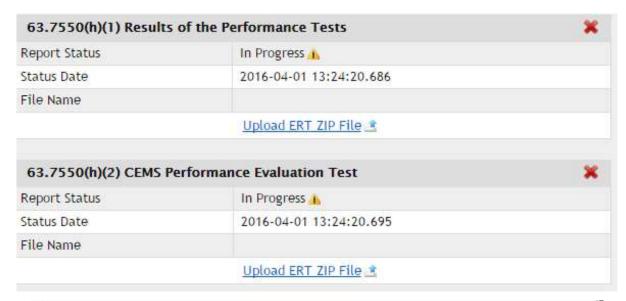


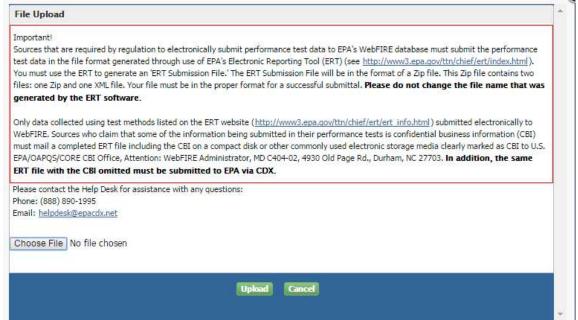
Submitting ERT File in CEDRI (Continued)





Submitting ERT File in CEDRI (Continued)







Report Formats

- ► Used to submit items such as Notification of Compliance Status (NOCS) and air emission reports directly in CEDRI
- ▶ Data can be uploaded for some subparts using:
 - Forms
 - XML
 - Bulk Upload (Excel)
- ▶ Other subparts may only allow a PDF upload

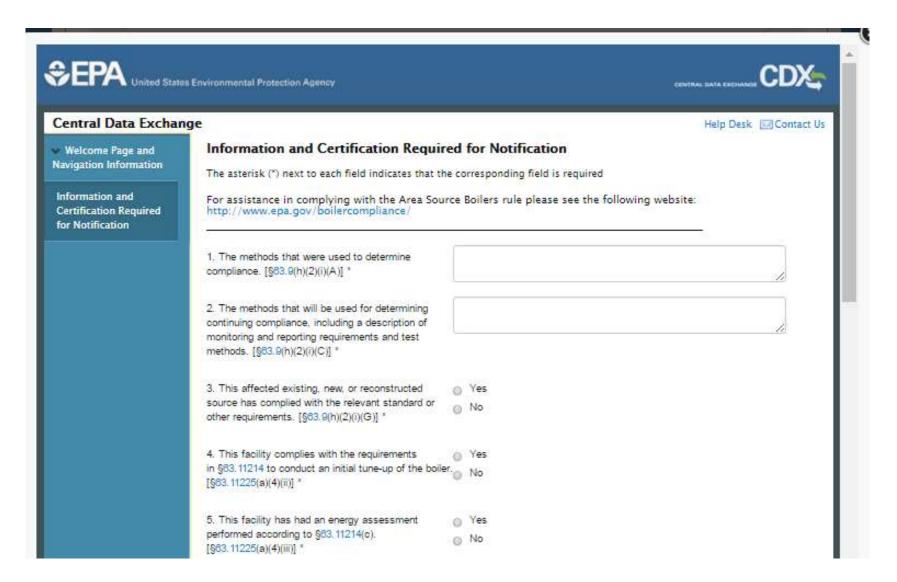


Notification Report Example





Reports - Form





Reports - Excel

| The asterisk (*) next to each | NOTIFICATION OF COMPLIANCE STATUS | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Facility Name* | 4. This facility complies with the requirements in 63.11214 to conduct an initial tune-up of the boiler. [§63.11225(a)(4)(ii)] | energy assessment performanced according to 63.11214(c). * [§63.11225(a)(4)(iii)] | 6. For units that install bag leak detection systems: This facility complies with the requirements in 63.11224(f)." [§63.11225(a)(4)(iv)] | 7. If this facility does not qualify for the statutory exemption under section 129(g)(1) of the Clean Air Act, were secondary materials that are solid waste combusted in any affected unit. |
| | [800:HEED(a)(+)(H)] | | [300:HZZJ[a][#][I#]] | |
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Reports - PDF

March 18, 2016

Ms. Sharita Jenkins Stationary Source Compliance Georgia Environmental Protection Division Air Protection Branch 4244 International Parkway, Suite 120 Atlanta, Georgia 30354

RE: COMPANY. – FACILITY, Permit No. X-X-X

Power Boiler – Boiler MACT Notification of Compliance Status

Dear Ms. Jenkins:

COMPANY operates a refinery located in Chamblee, DeKalb County, Georgia (the FACILITY). The FACILITY operates under Part 70 Operating Permit No. X-X-X, and subsequent amendments issued by the Georgia Environmental Protection Division (EPD). COMPANY operates the Power Boiler that is subject to 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD, National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Major Sources: Industrial, Commercial, and Industrial Boilers and Process Heaters (also known as the Boiler MACT).

Pursuant to 40 CFR 63.9(h)(2)(ii) and 40 CFR 63.7545(e), COMPANY is required to submit a Notification of Compliance Status (NOCS) within 60 days of the compliance date specified in 40 CFR 63.7495(b) for each boiler that is not required to conduct an initial compliance demonstration as specified in 40 CFR 63.7530(a). The Power Boiler is not subject to any emission limits and is not required to establish any operating limits; therefore, the boiler is not required to conduct an initial compliance demonstration. As specified in 40 CFR 63.7495(b), the compliance date for existing boilers including the Power Boiler is January 31, 2016. COMPANY is hereby submitting the information required in the NOCS for the Power Boiler within 60 days of January 31, 2016.



How Do I Submit My Reports

- ▶ Remember that multiple reports can be submitted in a package
- ▶ Only a "certifier" can submit a package
- ► To submit:
 - Certifier must login and select package under "Pending Submissions"
 - Click the "submit" button
 - Enter password and security question answers
 - Click the "sign" button
- ▶ Certifier should then receive a confirmation email
- ► Submitted files are available in "CEDRI History"



Public Scrutiny Considerations

- ► After review by EPA, everything submitted in CEDRI is available to the public online
- ► Easy for someone to download your facility's compliance or emissions data
- ► Some rules require the upload of CEMS data, but not possible to comment on exceedances directly on data entry table
- ▶ Will this increase compliance risk?



Regulatory Developments and Potential Impacts

- ► EPA's goal is to eventually require electronic reporting for NESHAP and NSPS compliance
- ▶ This goal may be achieved by:
 - Adding electronic reporting requirements when rules are being amended.
 - Promulgating rules that create wholesale changes to the general NSPS/NESHAP provisions
- ► Facilities must be aware of regulatory developments for specific rules and general provisions
- ► State/local agencies may be slow to adapt
- ▶ In the interim, facilities may need to submit both electronic and paper reports.

Helpful Hints (CEDRI)

- ► Don't assume EPA has prepared appropriate reporting forms for each rule
- ► Existing forms/uploads may or may not request all information that a rule may require in a compliance report
- ► Consider supplementing with additional information in forms/PDF attachments
- ► Forms may not be setup to accept information for your monitored parameter, fuel, etc.
- ► Call CDX Help Desk with issues
- ► Hit Save!



Helpful Hints (CEDRI)

- ► State/local agency may still require hard copies
 - This means facilities will likely be duplicating effort Could be filling out state monitoring form and CEDRI monitoring form in some cases
- ► Have Certifier approved well in advance of submittal deadline
- ► Make sure reports are linked with facility otherwise certifier cannot see them!
- ► The CEDRI forms change frequently look out for changes!





MON MACT RTR

Challenges and Plan Forward

March 29th, 2022

Kelydra Welcker Solvay Environmental Engineer

Outline

- -- MON MACT Residual Risk and Technology Review (RTR)
- -- Select Title V items
- -- Challenges and plans to tackle them
- -- Future considerations

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

40 CFR Part 63

[EPA-HQ-OAR-2018-0746; FRL-10010-27-OAR]

RIN 2060-AT85

National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants: Miscellaneous Organic Chemical Manufacturing Residual Risk and Technology Review

AGENCY: Environmental Protection

Agency (EPA).

ACTION: Final rule.



MON RTR Items of Focus

- Pressure Relief Device (PRD) Requirements
- Closed Vent System (CVS) Bypass Line Requirements
- Maintenance Vent Requirements
- Leak Detection and Repair (LDAR) Requirements
- Heat Exchange System Requirements
- Group 1 Storage Tanks Degassing Requirements.
- Flare Operation
- Adsorber Monitoring
- Ethylene Oxide (EO) Management



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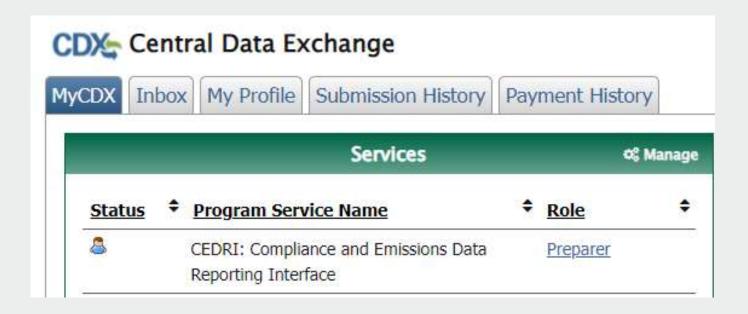
Pressure Relief Device (PRD) Requirements (Compliance required by August 12, 2023.)

- Implementation of three (3) of the following independent safeguards to prevent a release:
 - Flow, temperature, liquid level and pressure indicators with deadman switches, monitors, or automatic actuators.
 - Documented routine inspection and maintenance programs and/or operator training
 - Inherently safer designs or safety instrumentation systems.
 - Deluge systems
 - Staged relief system where the initial pressure relief device (with lower set release pressure) discharges to a flare or other closed vent system and control device.



Pressure Relief Device (PRD) Requirements

Incident investigation, root cause analyses, and corrective/preventative actions for all PRD releases to atmosphere within 45 days, otherwise a schedule of implementation is required with proposed start and completion dates listed. (CEDRI reporting)





Steps Toward Ensuring Compliance

- Consider consultant assistance to review applicable PRDs in determining possible exemptions (have PRD relieve to control device, for example) and documentation of applicable PRDs
- Incident Review Documentation
 - Incident review programs (eg, Benchmark ESG | Gensuite)
 - Excel files to maintain records of relieving times and durations
 - A <u>second</u> release event not including force majeure events from a <u>single pressure relief device in a three (3) calendar</u> <u>year period</u> for the <u>same root cause</u> for the <u>same</u> <u>equipment</u>.
 - A <u>third</u> release event not including force majeure events from a <u>single pressure relief device</u> in a <u>three (3) calendar</u> <u>year period for any reason.</u>
 - LDAR system



Future Considerations

- Maintenance of records
- Project updates and/or growth
 Annual review? MOC review? PHA review? Engineer-lead recordkeeping?
- Redesigning current (or future) projects to ensure any PRD are exempted



Closed Vent System (CVS) Bypass Line Requirements (Compliance is required by August 12, 2023)

- Start up, shut down, and Malfunctions (SSM) blanket exemption language has been removed.
- Required to comply with the emissions standards during SSM events at all times
 - Bypasses not meeting control standards are considered a deviation of the standard.



Steps Toward Ensuring Compliance

- Incident Review Documentation
 - Incident review programs
 (eg, Benchmark ESG | Gensuite)
 - Excel files to maintain records of relieving times and durations
- Review permit requirements with unit engineers and operators



Future Considerations

- Maintenance of records
- Project updates and/or growth
 Annual review? MOC review? PHA review? Engineer-lead recordkeeping?
- Redesigning current (or future) projects to ensure current control systems can handle new loads



Maintenance Vent Requirements

(Compliance is required by August 12, 2023)

- Prior to opening equipment for maintenance, either:
 - Drain/purge to a closed system to <10 percent (%) lower explosive limit (LEL) or, if that cannot be demonstrated, venting to atmosphere if <5 pounds per square inch gauge (psig) and no active purging to atmosphere until LEL is met,
 - Demonstrate <50 pounds (lb) volatile organic compounds (VOC) would be emitted to atmosphere, or
 - Alternative standard: blind flange installation for depressurization to <2 psig
- Maintain procedures used for equipment openings to verify compliance
 - Specify any alternative maintenance vent limit for blinds, list reasoning for variance, and emissions calculations



Steps Toward Ensuring Compliance

- Recordkeeping of tank contents and applicable HAP concentrations after procedural steps to clean/purge system
- Work with Unit Operations to capture maintenance work for reports
 - attending morning meetings, training, operation logs, emails of cleanout, planned vs unplanned, etc.



Leak Detection and Repair (LDAR) Requirements

- New or replaced leak detection and repair (LDAR) components must be monitored within 30 days if subject to periodic monitoring
 - Applies on or after August 12, 2020
 - Replaced, if related to repair, would retain the 15 day requirements
 - Does not apply to difficult-to-monitoring (DTM) and unsafe-tomonitor (UTM) components
- Lower leak threshold of 1,000 parts per million by volume (ppmv) for pumps in light liquid service (in an MCPU that has no continuous process vents and is part of an existing source) beginning August 12, 2021



Heat Exchange System Requirements (Compliance is required by August 12, 2023)

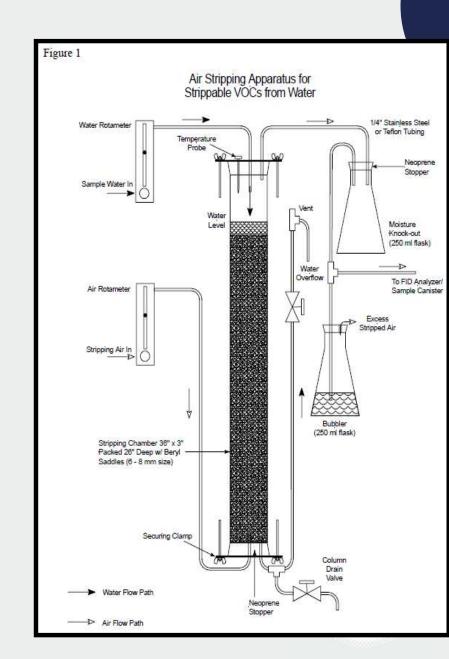
- Current method grab sample and sample analyzed via EPA Method 8260
- MON RTR will require Modified El Paso Method
 - dynamic or flow-through system to strip VOCs from a continuous supply of water using counter-current air flow.
 - Resultant off-gases are analyzed for VOCs using a common flame ionization detector (FID) analyzer.
 - The sampling location must be on the cooling water return line before the water is exposed to the atmosphere to prevent VOC loss.



Steps Toward Ensuring Compliance

Recognizing challenges

- Equipment cost and setup
- Location of sampler
- Who will perform the sampling & analysis



Future Considerations

- Maintenance (purging material, column replacement, etc.)
- Contamination risk (surrounding environment)
- Method of identifying, isolating, and correcting leaks detected (sites with multiple heat exchange systems)
- Unit operations understanding identifying and correcting any leaks detected



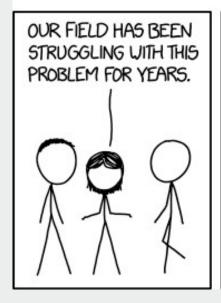
Summary

- Update the SSMP citations, checklists, and regulatory language in procedures
- Work closely with Unit engineers and operators
- LDAR updates





So, how's it going?















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Mr. Andrew Dunagan serves as a Senior Consultant in Trinity's Columbus, Ohio office. He started his career with Trinity Consultants in 2012 after graduating from The Ohio State University with a B.S. in Chemical Engineering. Among other topics, his experience includes a wide-range of synthetic organic chemical manufacturing industry (SOCMI) support (e.g., MON, HON, RCRA, BWON, NSPS SOCMI regulations, M21 inspections, and general wastewater requirements), Title V compliance management, periodic reporting, air dispersion modeling, air emission inventory development, Spill Prevention, Control, and Countermeasure (SPCC)/Storm Water Pollution Prevention Plan (SWPPP) development, toxic release inventory reporting (TRI), and extensive Leak Detection and Repair (LDAR) support. He has experience serving the oil and gas, chemical manufacturing, steel, surface coating, roofing and asphalt, lime, glass recycling, and glass manufacturing industries.

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Kelydra has worked at Solvay's Marietta site as an Environmental Engineer since 2016, where she has assisted with ensuring environmental compliance with local, state and federal regulatory items relating to Title V, RCRA, SARA 311, 312 & 313, LDAR, and NPDES.

Kelydra is a graduate of West Virginia Wesleyan College with a B.S. in Chemistry, and received a M.S. in chemical engineering from West Virginia University for her collaborative work with Cornell University on low-temperature geothermal Play Fairway analysis for the Appalachian Basin.